

FACULDADE DE ARQUITETURA
LISBON SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE

3º ANO | MIARQ | PROJECTO V

Tipologia, Tipo, Protótipo, Modelo

Pedro Gaspar

22.09.2025

TIPO,
(gr. *typos* - impressão, marca).

Estrutura ou princípio organizador que se repete ao longo do tempo e que permite reconhecer uma forma mesmo com variações.

Carácter: é **abstrato e genérico**; não se copia, mas reconhece-se como princípio formal.

Invariante, que persiste no tempo.
Organiza famílias de formas.

PROTÓTIPO,
(gr. *Proto*-antes+*typos*-modelo).

Resultado concreto de uma série de experiências na investigação do tipo.

Também se emprega o termo significando um objeto construído para servir de **modelo ou ensaio**, que poderá sofrer adaptações.

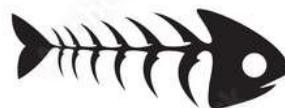
MODELO
(latim *modulus* - medida, padrão).

Exemplo particular e concreto que pode servir de base à reprodução ou imitação, que funciona como referência prática ou estilística.

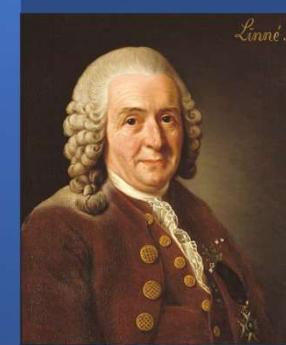
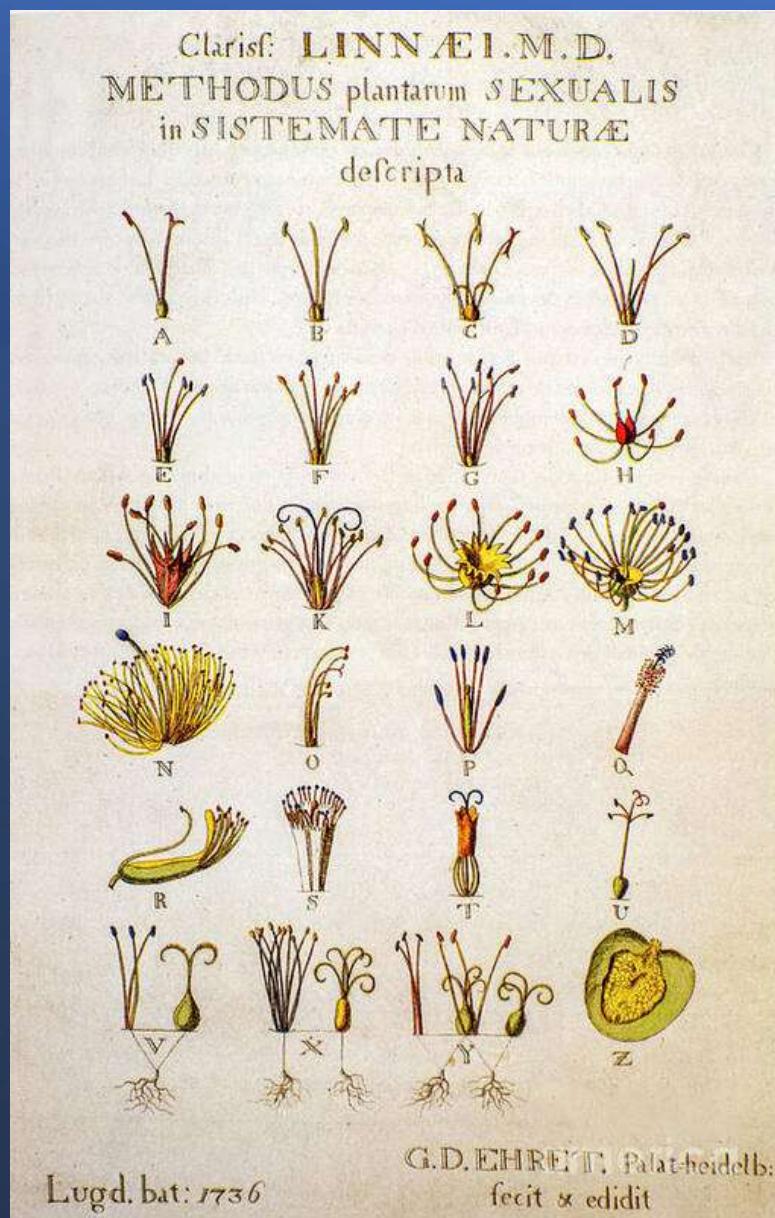
Carácter: é **singular e específico**, pode ser copiado ou reinterpretado.

Exemplo concreto, localizado e datado, que serve de guia ou padrão para novas criações.

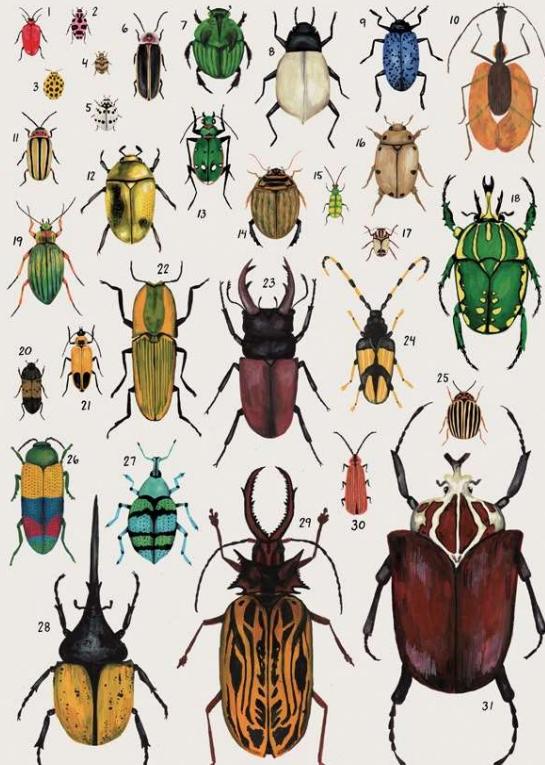








Carl von Linné (1707-1778)



CREATURES OF THE ORDER
ARANAE

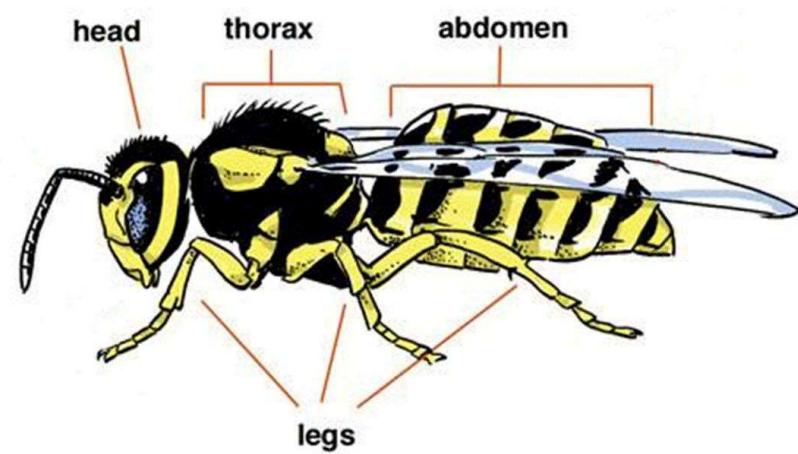


1. PEAKFOOT SPIDER *2. CASTAGNETA
ARCUATA* 3. WADDE SPIDER *4. TRAPDOR
SPIDER* 5. DADDY LONGLEGS *6. TRAPDOR
SPIDER* 7. SPOTTED WATER SPIDER
8. SPOTTED SPIDER 9. BROWN NEVADA
WATER SPIDER 10. BABOON SPIDER
11. CRAB SPIDER 12. SPINY ORB SPIDER
13. GREEN LYNX SPIDER 14. MEXICAN
REDNECK TARANTULA 15. BLACK HOUSE
SPIDER 16. EUROPEAN CAVE SPIDER
17. BLACK SPIDER 18. SPOTTED SPIDER
19. WATER SPIDER 20. WATER SPIDER
21. CRAB SPIDER 22. SPINY ORB SPIDER
23. GREEN LYNX SPIDER 24. MEXICAN
REDNECK TARANTULA 25. BLACK HOUSE
SPIDER 26. DARING JUMPING SPIDER
27. HAWAIIAN HAWAII-FACE SPIDER
28. SPOTTED SPIDER 29. HOUSE SPIDER
30. LADYBIRD SPIDER

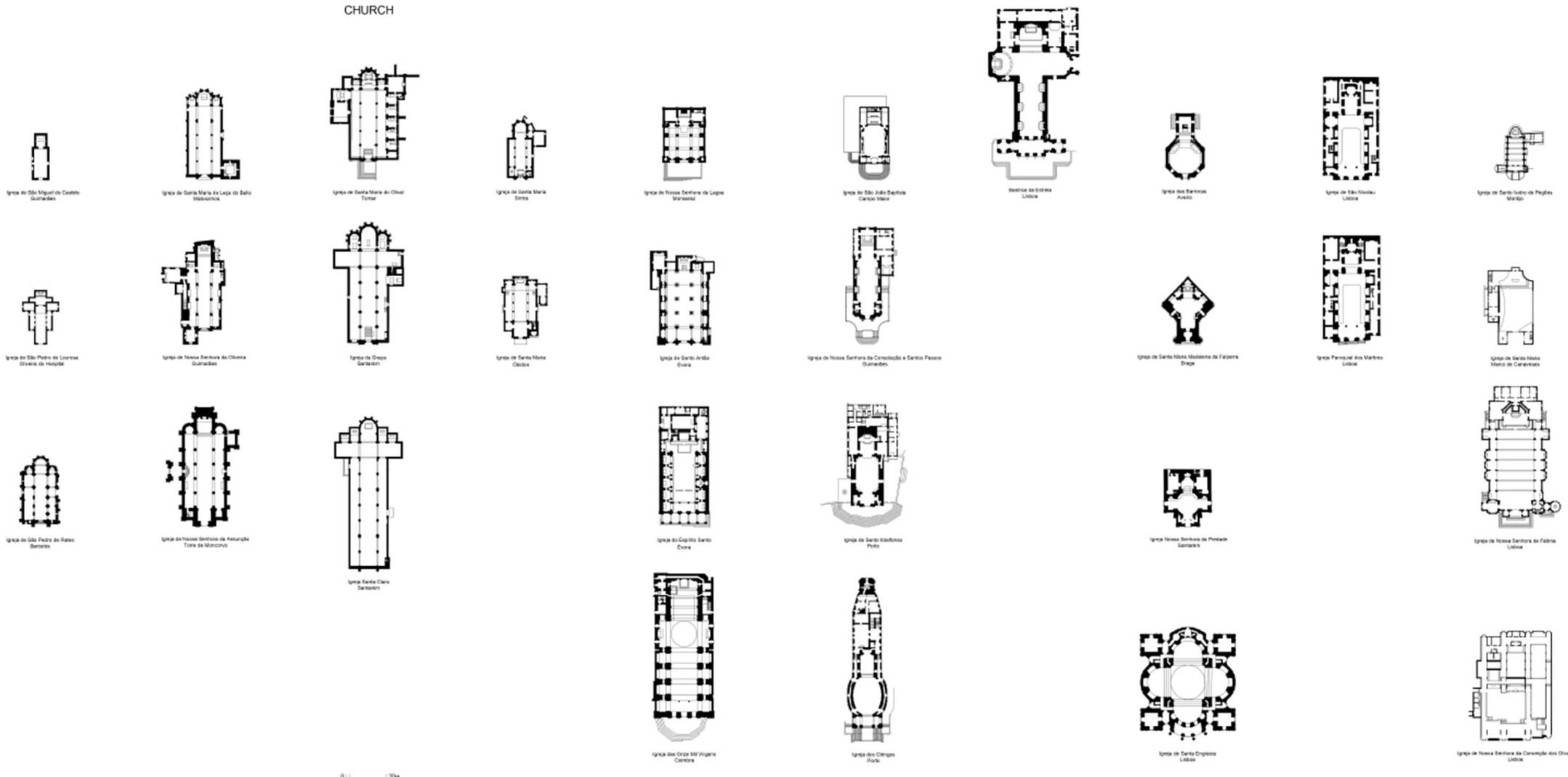
CREATURES OF THE INFRAORDINATE
CETACEA



1 BELUGA WHALE 2 DWARF SPINNER WHALE 11 HARBOR PORPOISE 12 HUMPBACK WHALE 12 DWARF SPINNER WHALE 13 RISDORF'S WHALE 14 SPERM WHALE 15 VAGINA DOLPHIN 16 SPERM WHALE 17 VAGINA DOLPHIN 18 SPERM WHALE 19 HUMPBACK PORPOISE 20 MIA PIATA DOLPHIN 21 SHEPHERD'S BEAN WHALE 22 GRAY WHALE 23 HECTOR'S BEAKER WHALE 24 BOTO 25 GROWLER WHALE 26 CYCLOMUS WHALE 27 GROWLER WHALE 28 CYCLOMUS WHALE 29 CUVIER'S BEAKER WHALE 30 DWARF MINKE WHALE



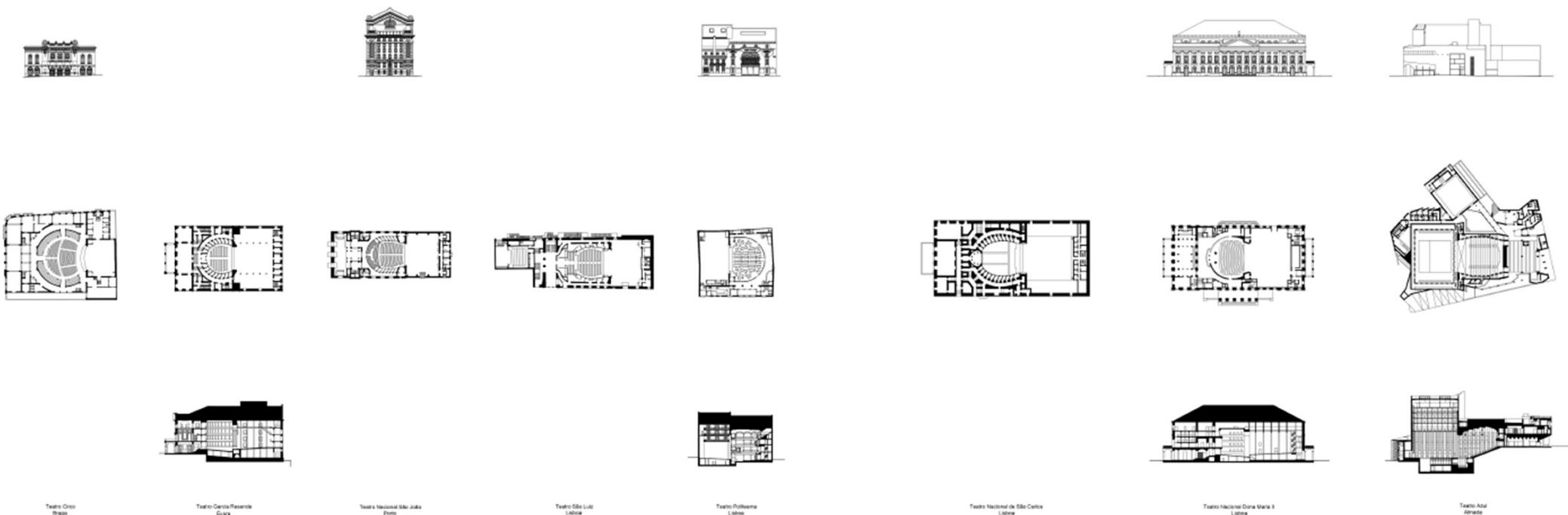
CHURCH

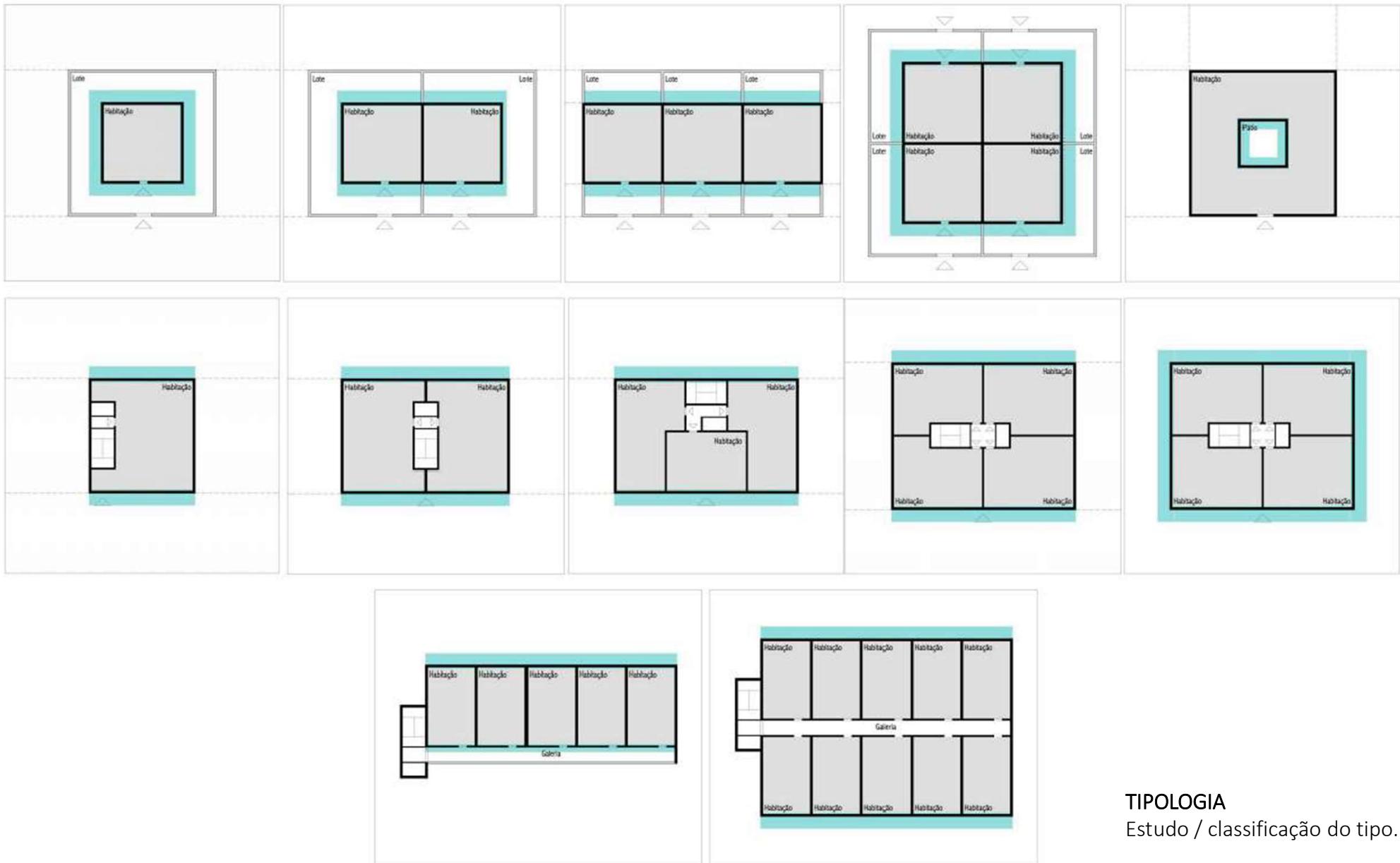


0 100 200

In Forma Urbis Lab, FAUL

ENTERTAINMENT HALL





TIPOLOGIA
Estudo / classificação do tipo.

ISOLATED BUILDING

■
shelter

■
square-shaped

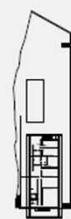
■
I-shaped

■
cross-shaped

■
courtyard

Abriço de Pastor
Arcos de Valdevez

Rua Manuel dos Anjos Mendes 8
Bobadela



Avenida 25 de Abril
Póvoa



Rua Santo António 36
Oeiras

Abriço de Aveiro
Cartaxo

Rua Pedro Calmon 17
Lisboa

Rua do Cantoneiro
Braga

Rua Escola 6
Altamira

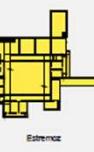
Melões
Grândola

Abriço de Veraneio
Sinha

Avenida frei Hétor Pinto 4
Covilhã

Largo Dom Manuel I
Golegã

Sintra



Rua Conselheiro Albuquerque 20
Castelo Branco

Fonte das
Penha

Casa de Ofr
Esposende

Melões
Grândola



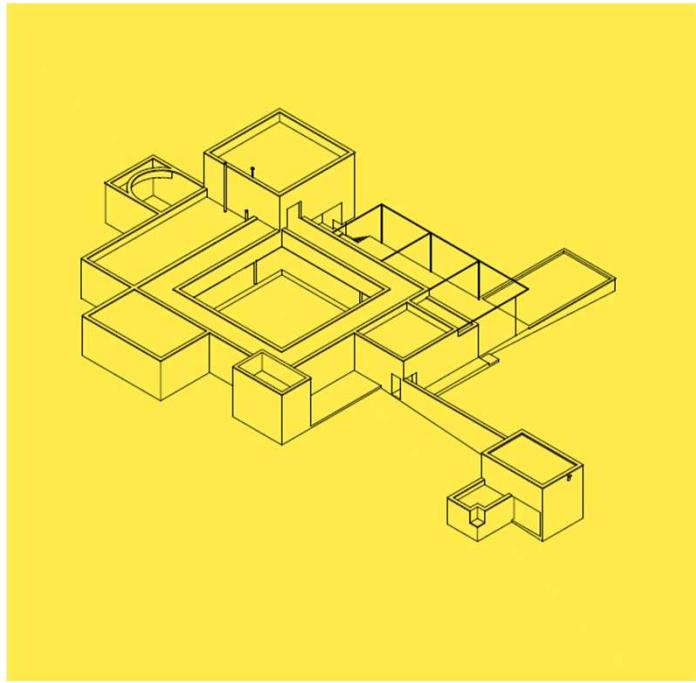
Bairro Estefânia
Sintra



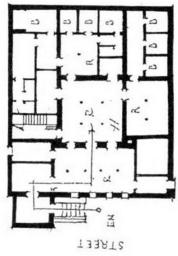
Melões
Grândola

0 100 200m

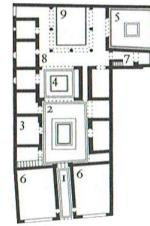
In Forma Urbis Lab, FAUL



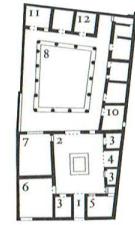
In Forma Urbis Lab, FAUL



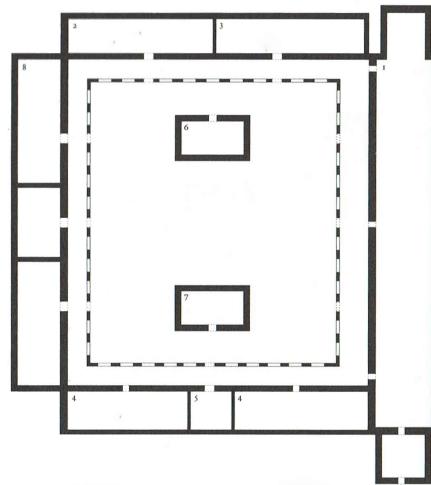
Casa egípcia,
Sec. XIV AC.



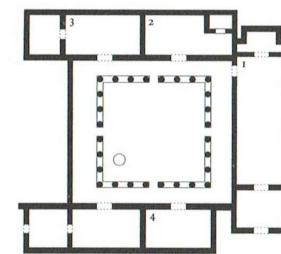
Casa do Poeta,
Pompeia, Sec. II AC.



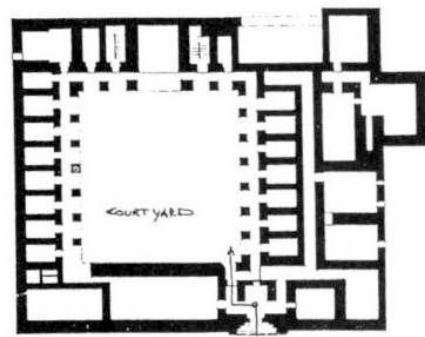
Casa dos Amantes,
Pompeia, Sec. I AC.



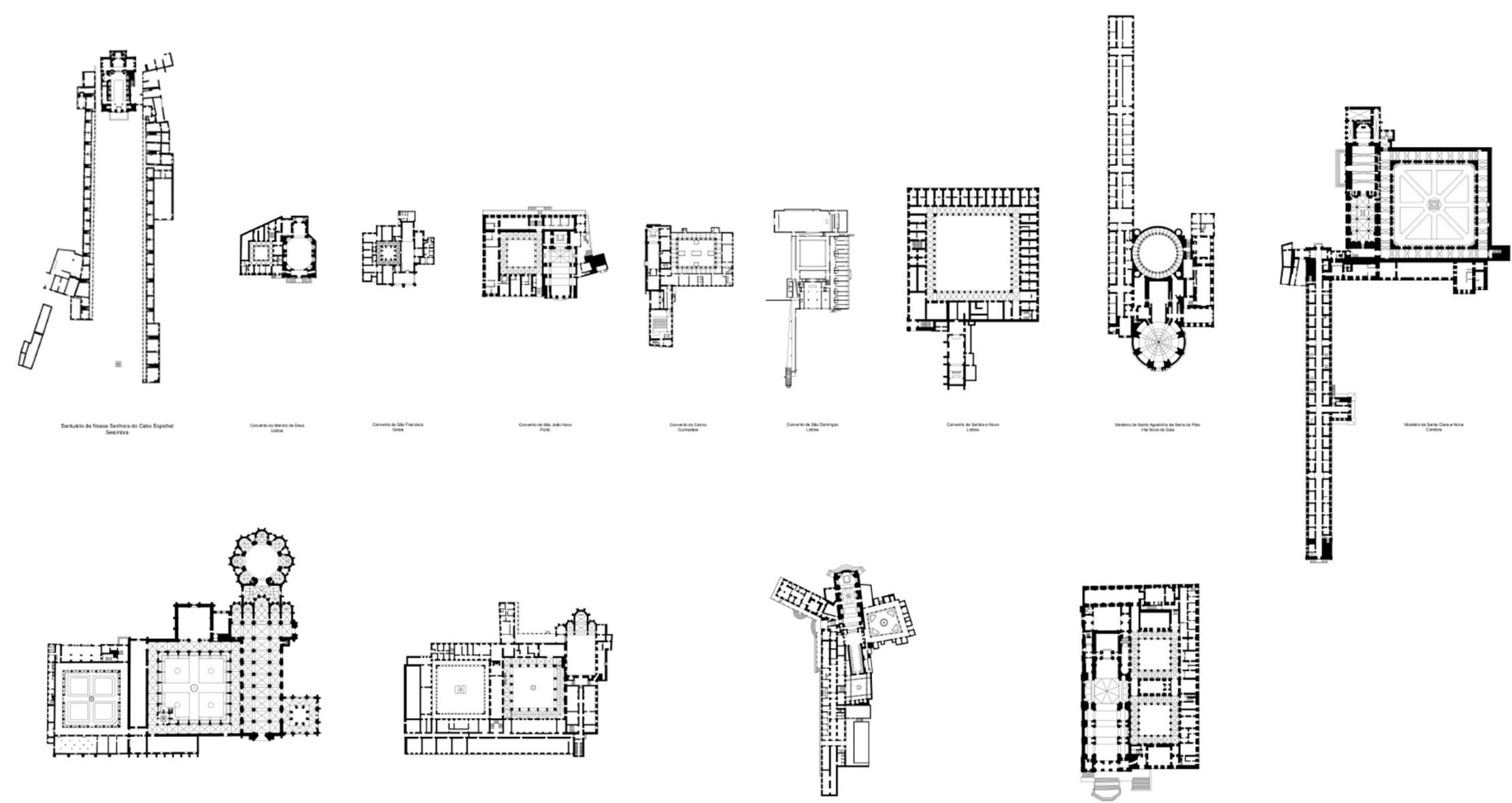
Mosteiro de St. Wandrille,
França, 649 AD.



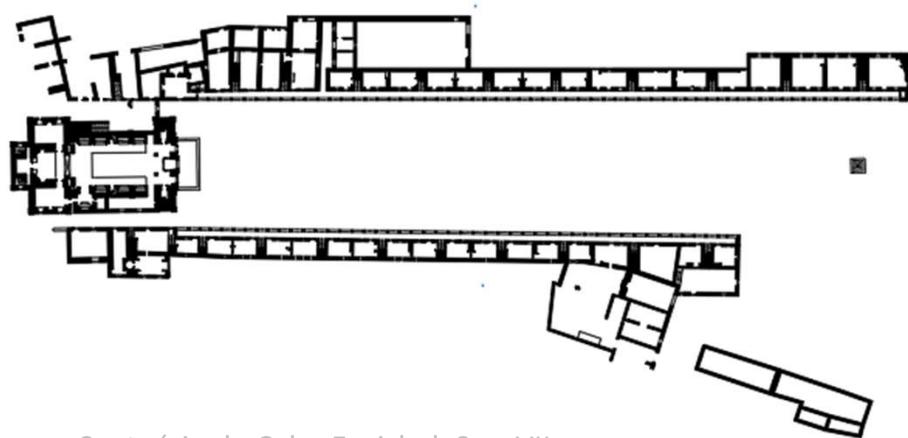
Mosteiro de Abbot Gundeland,
Alemanha, 775 AD.



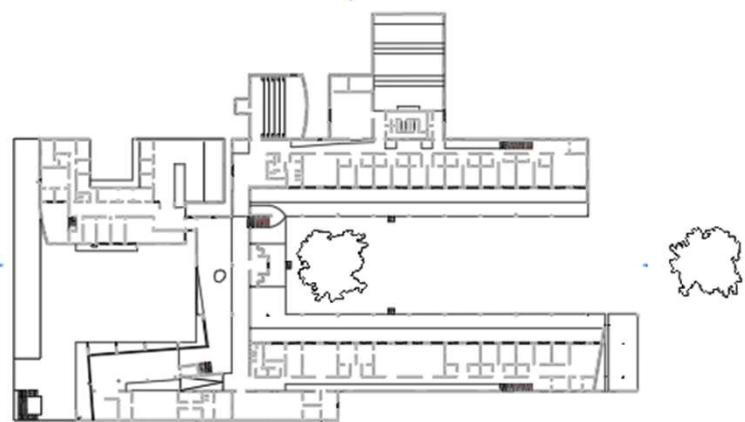
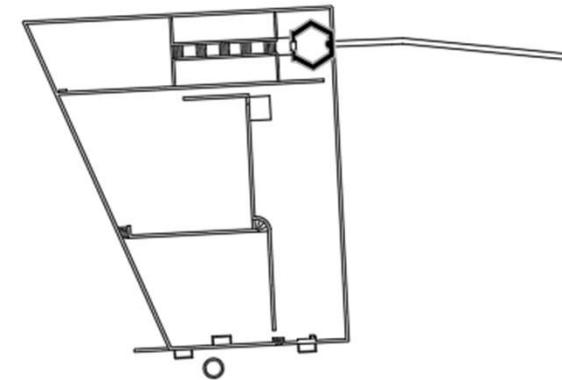
Palácio Abbasid,
Baghdad, 1250 AD.



In Forma Urbis Lab, FAUL



Santuário do Cabo Espichel, Sec. VII



Escola Superior de Educação, Setúbal, Sec. XX